# Filterra Bioscape Owner's Manual

(No Precast Vault Provided)





This Owner's Manual applies to Filterra Bioscape ONLY (Filterra installed directly into an excavated basin or other customer provided container, such as a large cast-in-place vault).









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# Introduction

Thank you for your purchase of the Filterra® Bioscape® System. Filterra® is a specially engineered stormwater treatment system incorporating high performance biofiltration media to remove pollutants from stormwater runoff. The system's biota (vegetation and soil microorganisms) then further breakdown and absorb captured pollutants. All components of the system work together to provide a sustainable long-term solution for treating stormwater runoff.

Included with your purchase is a Supervised Activation service as well as a 1-year warranty from delivery of the system. In some cases, a Final Site Assessment (assessment of unit condition, mulch replacement, debris removal and pruning) may also be included for systems smaller than 1000 sf in size. Check your order documentation for further information.

Filterra® Bioscape® systems should not be activated until the site is stabilized to prevent construction related runoff from entering and contaminating the system. For Filterra® Bioscape® systems installed within an excavated basin, Contech provides an erosion control sock around the perimeter to provide an extra layer of protection. However, these protection devices are intended as a best practice and cannot fully prevent contamination. It is the purchaser's responsibility to provide adequate measures to prevent construction related runoff from entering the Filterra® Bioscape® system.

# **Design and Installation**

Each project presents different scopes for the use of Filterra® Bioscape® systems. Information and help may be provided to the design engineer during the planning process. Correct Filterra® Bioscape® sizing (by rainfall region) is essential to predict pollutant removal rates for a given area. The engineer shall submit calculations for approval by the local jurisdiction. The contractor is responsible for the correct installation of Filterra® Bioscape® systems as shown in approved plans. A comprehensive installation manual is available from Contech.

#### **Activation Overview**

Activation of the Filterra® Bioscape® system is a procedure completed by the contractor to place the system into working condition. This involves the following items:

- Installation of the Filterra® Bioscape® underdrain system
- Installation of the Filterra® media layer
- Planting of the system's vegetation
- Placement of pretreatment mulch layer using mulch certified for use in Filterra® systems



#### **Minimum Requirements**

The minimum requirements for Filterra® Bioscape®Activation are as follows:

- 1. The purchaser must have sourced vegetation meeting the requirements outlined in the Filterra® Bioscape® Activation Package
- 2. A pre-construction meeting is required to discuss site requirements, logistics planning and activation FAQ and red flags.
- 3. The site landscaping must be fully stabilized, i.e. full landscaping installed and some grass cover (not just straw and seed) is required to reduce sediment transport. Construction debris and materials should be removed from surrounding area.
- 4. Final paving must be completed. Final paving ensures that paving materials will not enter and contaminate the Filterra® system during the paving process, and that the plant will receive runoff from the drainage area, assisting with plant survival for the Filterra® system.
- 5. All immediate upstream and downstream structures should be placed with piping into the system already installed for connection during activation.

An Activation Checklist is included in the Filterra® Bioscape® Activation Package to ensure proper conditions are met for Activation. A charge of \$1500.00 will be invoiced for each Supervised Activation visit requested by Customer where Contech determines that the site does not meet the conditions required for Activation.

#### **Filterra Plant Selection Overview**

A Plant List is available on the Contech website highlighting recommended plants for Filterra® Bioscape® systems in your area. Keep in mind that plants are subject to availability due to seasonality. Plants installed in the Filterra® Bioscape® system shall be container-grown plants (max 15 gallon) from nursery stock and will be immature in height and spread at Activation. It is the responsibility of the owner to provide adequate irrigation when necessary to the plant of the Filterra® Bioscape® system. The "Filterra® Bioscape® Activation Package" document is included as an appendix and discusses proper selection of the plants within Filterra® Bioscape® systems.

#### **Warranty Overview**

Refer to the Contech® Engineered Solutions LLC Stormwater Treatment System LIMITED WARRANTY for further information. The following conditions may void the Filterra® Bioscape® system's warranty and waive the manufacturer provided Final Site Assessment (if applicable):

- Unauthorized activation or performance of any of the items listed in the activation overview without Contech supervision or input
- Removal of any Filterra® system components
- Failure to prevent construction related runoff from entering the Filterra® system
- Failure to properly store and protect any Filterra® components (including media and underdrain stone) that are shipped separately to the site

#### **Routine Maintenance Guidelines**

With proper routine maintenance, the biofiltration media within the Filterra® Bioscape® system should last as long as traditional bioretention media. Routine maintenance can be provided by certified maintenance providers listed on the Contech website. Training can also be provided to other stormwater maintenance or landscape providers.

#### **Why Maintain?**

All stormwater treatment systems require maintenance for effective operation. This necessity is often incorporated in your property's permitting process as a legally binding BMP maintenance agreement. Other reasons to maintain are:

- Avoiding legal challenges from your jurisdiction's maintenance enforcement program.
- Prolonging the expected lifespan of your Filterra® media.
- Avoiding more costly media replacement.
- Helping reduce pollutant loads leaving your property.

Simple maintenance of the Filterra® Bioscape® is required to continue effective pollutant removal from stormwater runoff before discharge into downstream waters. This procedure will also extend the longevity of the living biofilter system. The unit will recycle and accumulate pollutants within the biomass, but is also subjected to other materials entering the inlet. This may include trash, silt and leaves etc. which will be contained above the mulch layer. Too much silt may inhibit the Filterra's flow rate, which is the reason for site stabilization before activation. Regular replacement of the mulch stops accumulation of such sediment.

#### When to Maintain?

Maintenance visits are typically scheduled seasonally; the spring visit aims to clean up after winter loads including salts and sands while the fall visit helps the system by removing excessive leaf litter.

It has been found that in regions which receive between 30-50 inches of annual rainfall, (2) two visits are generally recommended; In regions with less rainfall often only (1) one visit per annum is sufficient. Varying land uses can affect maintenance frequency; e.g. some fast food restaurants require more frequent trash removal. Contributing drainage areas which are subject to new development wherein the recommended erosion and sediment control measures have not been implemented may require additional maintenance visits.

Some sites may be subjected to extreme sediment or trash loads, requiring more frequent maintenance visits. This is the reason for detailed notes of maintenance actions per unit, helping the Manufacturer and Owner predict future maintenance frequencies, reflecting individual site conditions.

Owners must promptly notify the maintenance provider of any damage to the plant(s), which constitute(s) an integral part of the bioretention technology.

#### **Exclusion of Services**

Clean up due to major contamination such as oils, chemicals, toxic spills, etc. will result in additional costs and are not included as part of the Final Site Assessment (if applicable). Should a major contamination event occur the Owner must block off the outlet pipe of the Filterra® (where the cleaned runoff drains to, such as drop inlet) and block off the throat of the Filterra®. The Supplier should be informed immediately.

#### **Maintainenance Visit Summary**

Maintenance visits are typically scheduled seasonally; the spring visit aims to clean up after winter loads including salts and sands while the fall visit helps the system by removing excessive leaf litter.

- 1. Inspection of Filterra® Bioscape® and surrounding area
- 2. Removal of erosion control stones
- 3. Removal of debris, trash and mulch
- 4. Removal and disposal of erosion control sock from system perimeter (should be completed at 6 month or 12 month maintenance depending upon site characteristics). A new erosion control sock is no longer needed after the first year.
- 5. Mulch replacement
- 6. Plant health evaluation and pruning or replacement as necessary
- 7. Clean area around Filterra®
- 8. Complete paperwork

# Plant Care for Filterra® Systems

After Activation, the Contractor is responsible for proper care of the vegetation until the site is handed over to the Owner. After that, it is the Site Owner's responsibility to care for the vegetation. Contech recommends the following care for the plants:

- To prevent transplant shock (especially if planting takes place in the hot season), it may be necessary to prune some of the foliage to compensate for reduced root uptake capacity. This is accomplished by pruning away some of the smaller secondary branches or a main scaffold branch if there are too many. Too much foliage relative to the root ball can dehydrate and damage the plant.
- 2. Plant staking may be required.
- With all trees/shrubs, remove dead, diseased, crossed/ rubbing, sharply crotched branches or branches growing excessively long or in wrong direction compared to majority of branches.
- 4. Contech recommends irrigation of the Filterra® Vegetation. The following guidance will help to ensure the vegetation is properly irrigated.

#### **Irrigation Recommendations:**

- Each Filterra® system must receive adequate irrigation to ensure survival of the living system during periods of drier weather
- Irrigation sources include rainfall runoff from downspouts and/or gutter flow, applied water through the tree grate or in some cases from an irrigation system with emitters installed during construction.
- At Activation: Apply about one (cool climates) to two (warm climates) gallons of water per inch of trunk diameter over the root ball.
- During Establishment: In common with all plants, each Filterra® plant will require more frequent watering during the establishment period. One inch of applied water per week for the first three months is recommended for cooler climates (2 to 3 inches for warmer climates). If the system is receiving rainfall runoff from the drainage area, then irrigation may not be needed. Inspection of the soil moisture content can be evaluated by gently brushing aside the mulch layer and feeling the soil. Be sure to replace the mulch when the assessment is complete. Irrigate as needed\*\*.
- Established Plants: Established plants have fully developed root systems and can access the entire water column in the media. Therefore irrigation is less frequent but requires more applied water when performed. For a mature system assume 3.5 inches of available water within the media matrix. Irrigation demand can be estimated as 1" of irrigation demand per week. Therefore if dry periods exceed 3 weeks, irrigation may be required.

\*\* Five gallons per square yard approximates 1 inch of water. Therefore for a 6' x 6 foot Filterra® approximately 20-60 gallons of applied water is needed. To ensure even distribution of water it needs to be evenly sprinkled over the entire surface of the filter bed, with special attention to make sure the root ball is completely wetted. NOTE: if needed, measure the time it takes to fill a five gallon bucket to estimate the applied water flow rate. Then calculate the time needed to irrigate the Filterra®, For example is the flow rate of the sprinkler is 5 gallons/minute then it would take 12 minutes to irrigate a 6'x6' filter.

#### **Plant Replacement:**

In some cases, plants will require replacement. Please follow the procedures below to ensure a properly functioning Filterra® system.

- 1. Remove the existing plant, and leave as much of the Filterra® media in place as possible.
- 2. Select a replacement per the Filterra® Bioscape® Activation Package.
- 3. Prior to removing the plant from the container, ensure the soil moisture is sufficient to maintain the integrity of the root ball. If needed, pre-wet the container plant.
- 4. Cut away any roots which are growing out of the container drain holes.
- 5. Plant(s) should be carefully removed from the pot by gently pounding on the sides of the container with the fist to loosen root ball. Then carefully slide out. Do not lift plant(s) by trunk as this can break roots and cause soil to fall off. Extract the root ball in a horizontal position and support it to prevent it from breaking apart. Alternatively, the pot can be cut away to minimize root ball disturbance.
- 6. Excavate a hole with a diameter 4" greater than the root ball, gently place the plant(s).
- 7. Plant the tree/shrub/grass with the top of the root ball 1" above surrounding media to allow for settling.
- 8. All plants should have the main stem centered in the tree grate (where applicable) upon completion of installation.
- 9. Reinstall or add mulch to a depth of 3" per Contech's mulch specifications for Filterra® systems.

# **Maintenance Visit Procedure**

Keep sufficient documentation of maintenance actions to predict location specific maintenance frequencies and needs. An example Maintenance Report is included in this manual.

#### 1. Inspection of Filterra and surrounding area

• Record individual unit before maintenance with photograph (numbered).

Record on Maintenance Report (see example in this document) the following:

Record on Maintenance Report the following:

Standing Water yes | no yes | no yes | no

If yes answered to any of these observations, record with close-up photograph (numbered).

#### 2. Removal of erosion control stones

- Set aside erosion control stones for reuse after mulch has been replaced.
- Dig out silt (if any) and mulch and remove trash & foreign items.

Record on Maintenance Report the following:

Is scour present around the inlet areas? yes | no

If answering yes, consider adding additional erosion control stone.

#### 3. Removal of debris, trash and mulch

After removal of mulch and debris, measure distance from the top of the
Filterra engineered media soil to the top of the top slab. Compare the
measured distance to the distance shown on the approved Contract Drawings
for the system. Add Filterra media (not top soil or other) to bring media up as
needed to distance indicated on drawings.

Record on Maintenance Report the following	ng:	
Silt/Clay	yes	no
Bypass Clear	yes	no
Leaves # of Buckets Removed	yes	no

#### 4. Removal and Disposal of Erosion Control Sock

• Remove and dispose of erosion control sock if site conditions allow (site should be fully stabilized). Erosion control sock is no longer needed after 1-year post activation.

#### 5. Mulch Replacement

• Add mulch evenly across entire system to a depth of three inches.

#### 6. Vegetation health evaluation and pruning

- Examine the vegetation health and replace if necessary. Prune vegetation to encourage growth in the correct directions. Since Filterra® Bioscape® systems can contain many plants, only notation of individual damaged or unhealthy plants is necessary.
  - » Record on Maintenance Report the following:
  - » Vegetation Health
  - » Vegetation Damage

Document damaged or unhealthy plants with photographs.

#### 7. Clean side slopes and area around the Filterra Bioscape system

• Remove all trash and debris to be disposed of appropriately.

#### 8. Complete paperwork

• Complete Maintenance Report. Some jurisdictions require submission of maintenance reports in accordance with approvals. It is the responsibility of the owner to comply with local regulations.



#### **Maintenance Tools, Safety Equipment and Supplies**

Ideal tools include: camera, bucket, shovel, broom, pruners, hoe/rake, and tape measure. Appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) should be used in accordance with local or company procedures. This may include impervious gloves where the type of trash is unknown, high visibility clothing, barricades when working in close proximity to traffic and safety hats, glasses, and shoes.

Most visits require minor trash removal and a full replacement of mulch. Mulch should be a double shredded, hardwood variety.

# **Maintenance Checklist**

Drainage System Failure	Problem	Conditions to Check	Condition that Should Exist	Actions
Inlet	Excessive sediment or trash accumulation.	Accumulated sediments or trash impair free flow of water into Filterra.	Inlet should be free of obstructions allowing free distributed flow of water into Filterra.	Sediments and/or trash should be removed.
Mulch Cover	Trash and floatable debris accumulation.	Excessive trash and/or debris accumulation.	Minimal trash or other debris on mulch cover.	Trash and debris should be removed and mulch cover raked level. Ensure bark nugget mulch is not used.
Mulch Cover	"Ponding" of water on mulch cover.	"Ponding" in unit could be indicative of clogging due to excessive fine sediment accumulation or spill of petroleum oils.	Stormwater should drain freely and evenly through mulch cover.	Recommend contact manufacturer and replace mulch as a minimum.
Vegetation	Plants not growing or in poor condition.	Soil/mulch too wet, evidence of spill. Incorrect plant selection. Pest infestation. Vandalism to plants.	Plants should be healthy and pest free.	Contact manufacturer for advice.
Vegetation	Plant growth excessive.	Plants should be appropriate to the species and location of Filterra.		Trim/prune plants in accordance with typical landscaping and safety needs.
Maintenance is ideally to be performed twice annually.				

# Filterra Inspection & Maintenance Log Filterra System Size/Model: \_\_\_\_\_\_Location: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Date	Mulch & Debris Removed	Depth of Mulch Added	Mulch Brand	Vegetation Species	Issues with System	Comments
1/1/17	5 – 5 gal Buckets	3″	Lowe's Premium Brown Mulch	Galaxy Magnolia	- Standing water in downstream structure	- Removed blockage in downstream structure

# Appendix 1 - Filterra® Bioscape® Activation Package

# FILTERRA® BIOSCAPE® ACTIVATION PACKAGE

(No Precast Vaults Provided)



It is the purchaser's responsibility to Activate the Filterra Bioscape System and provide adequate measures to prevent construction related runoff from entering the Filterra Bioscape system.

Included with your purchase is Supervised Activation of the Filterra system by the manufacturer as well as a 1-year warranty from delivery of the system. The purchaser must ensure that the site is acceptable for Filterra Bioscape Activation. A checklist (included as page 2 of this document must be completed and submitted to the Contech Activation Coordinator. The minimum requirements for Filterra Bioscape Activation are as follows:

- 1. The purchaser must have sourced vegetation meeting the requirements outlined in "Plant Selection for Filterra Systems" below.
- 2.A pre-construction meeting is required to discuss site requirements, logistics planning and activation FAQ and red flags.
- 3. The site landscaping must be fully stabilized, i.e. full landscaping installed and some grass cover (not just straw and seed) is required to reduce sediment transport. Construction debris and materials should be removed from surrounding area.
- 4. Final paving must be completed. Final paving ensures that paving materials will not enter and contaminate the Filterra system during the paving process, and that the plant will receive runoff from the drainage area, assisting with plant survival for the Filterra system.
- 5.All immediate upstream and downstream structures should be placed with piping into the system already installed for connection during activation.



# Plant Selection for Filterra® Bioscape® Systems

All Filterra systems require vegetation for proper long-term performance. As indicated in the Filterra Bioscape Activation Package, the Contractor is responsible for sourcing the proper vegetation prior to Supervised Activation. Contech or a Contech representative will supervise installation the vegetation during the Activation process.

Contractors must ensure the vegetation meets the following 3 requirements:

- 1. Select plant(s) as specified in the engineering plans and specifications AND that are listed on Contech's Configuration Specific Plant Lists.
- 2.All plants MUST be container-grown in nursery containers no larger than 15 gallons. Crated and/or Ball/Burlap plants are NOT permitted.
- 3. Quantities should be selected based on plant palette options found starting on page 3 of this document.

If Contech or Contech's representative shows up for Supervised Activation and any of the 3 requirements above are not met, Activation cannot be performed and the Contractor will be billed a \$1,500 Unprepared Site fee\*.

<sup>\*</sup> UNPREPARED SITE FEE NOTE: A charge of \$1500.00 will be invoiced for each activation visit requested by customer where Contech determines that the site does not meet the conditions required for Activation AND/OR acceptable plants are not provided by the contractor.



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# Filterra® Contractor Activation Checklist



Requested Activation Date:	System Designation:	
Project Name:		
	Site Contact Phone/Email:	
	Site Owner/End User Phone/Email:	
	e, and submit with your activation request to your Contech Project Consultant. Along wirra Bioscape system excavation(s), and attach photos of the Filterra Bioscape excavation(s) nt of material is provided.	
Checklist:		
□Upstream drainage area to Filterra Bioscap	e system is stabilized.	
☐ Filterra Bioscape excavated per plan dimen order quantities.	sions to bottom of Filterra underdrain stone depth. Surface area of media area must mat	tch
☐ If additional depth of drain rock is required elevation.	per site plans, additional drain rock is installed to the Filterra Bioscape underdrain pipe	
$\square$ Excavation sides vertical from bottom of ex	cavation to top of mulch (Approximately 34" when 6" underdrain is utilized).	
$\square$ Excavation sides maximum slope 3:1 from	top of mulch to finished grade.	
$\square$ Side slopes above top of mulch elevation s	rabilized with sod or other slope stabilization.	
☐ Bioscape Inlet (BSI) structure or other inlet/elevation.	pypass structure installed and properly backfilled with maximum 3:1 slopes to top of mula	ch
$\square$ Inflow pipe(s) connected from BSI or other	nlet structure to edge of Filterra Bioscape system excavation.	
□Outflow pipe(s) connected from edge of Fil	terra Bioscape system excavation to downstream structure.	
□Outflow pipe(s) are SDR35, properly sized	per site plan underdrain pipe size(s).	
☐ Excavation is dry and free from construction	n related sediment and debris.	
☐ Bottom of excavation is properly scarified.		
☐ Excavation is accessible by standard constr	uction equipment.	
☐ Plants have been purchased in accordance	with the guidance in "Plant Selection for Filterra Bioscape Systems"	
□ Photos attached.		
for each activation visit requested by Customer wh	ons have been met prior to activation request. A mobilization fee (minimum \$1000.00) a ere Contech determines that the site does not meet the above conditions suitable for activ	
As-Built Dimensions		
A	A. OVERALL EXCAVATION WIDTH: FT	
В	B. OVERALL EXCAVATION LENGTH: FT	
	C. OVERALL EXCAVATION HEIGHT: FT	
	D. FILTERRA BED HEIGHT: FT	
	E. FILTERRA MEDIA BED WIDTH:	
D	F. FILTERRA MEDIA BED LENGTH: FT	
¥ — E —		
Signature	Date	

<sup>\*</sup> UNPREPARED SITE FEE NOTE: A charge of \$1500.00 will be invoiced for each activation visit requested by customer where Contech determines that the site does not meet the conditions required for Activation AND/OR acceptable plants are not provided by the contractor.



# Filterra® Bioscape Plant Palettes

**KEY:** (refer to plant lists for species sizing)



**NOTE**: For larger vaults and in-ground Filterra Bioscape systems, palettes can be scaled (i.e. Qty 6 of the 175 SF Palette can be used for a 1056 SF Filterra Bioscape).

#### MIX & MATCH SUBSTITUTION OPTIONS:

1 Large Shrub or Extra Large Shrub or Tree

- 2 Medium Shrubs
- 4 Small Grass/SHrubs
- 12 Extra Small Grasses

#### 1 Medium Shrub

- 2 Small Grass/Shrubs
- 6 Extra Small Grasses

#### 1 Small Grass/Shrub

• 3 Extra Small Grasses

25 SF example







50 SF example









75 SF example

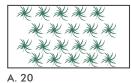








100 SF example



\*\*\*



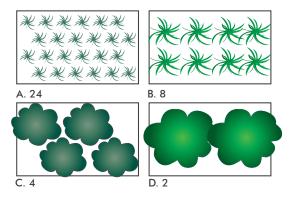


<sup>\*</sup> UNPREPARED SITE FEE NOTE: A charge of \$1500.00 will be invoiced for each activation visit requested by customer where Contech determines that the site does not meet the conditions required for Activation AND/OR acceptable plants are not provided by the contractor.

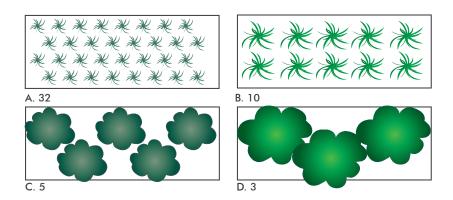


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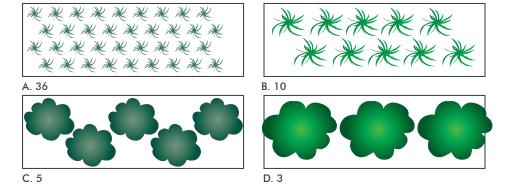




#### 150 SF example



#### 175 SF example



Date: \_\_\_

In some cases, Contech may consider alternate plant species as approved by the Product Manager. Please list the plant name in the space below and submit this sheet to your Contech Activation Coordinator. If the plant species is approved, either the Product Manager or the Activation Coordinator will sign the form and return to you for inclusion with your Activation Checklist.

Requested Plant Species:	 Approved:

<sup>\*</sup> UNPREPARED SITE FEE NOTE: A charge of \$1500.00 will be invoiced for each activation visit requested by customer where Contech determines that the site does not meet the conditions required for Activation AND/OR acceptable plants are not provided by the contractor.



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