

The Contech Engineered Solutions, LLC StormFilter® Specification
PEAK DIVERSION VAULT CONFIGURATION
February, 2015

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 Description

The Contractor shall furnish and install the Contech Engineered Solutions, LLC, StormFilter® stormwater treatment system, complete and operable as shown and as specified herein, in accordance with the requirements of the plans and contract documents.

The Stormwater Filtration System shall consist of an underground precast vault that houses passive, radial flow, siphon-actuated, and rechargeable media filled filtration cartridge(s). The rechargeable media-filled filter cartridges shall incorporate a siphon-actuated surface self-cleaning mechanism to increase the effective life of the filter media and to reduce the accumulation of material on the cartridge/media interface. Each radial-flow filter cartridge shall operate at a predetermined flow rate through the use of an integrated flow control orifice located within each filter cartridge outlet manifold.

1.2. Manufacturer

The Stormwater Filtration System shall be of a type that has been installed and in use for a minimum of five (5) consecutive years preceding the date of installation of the system. The manufacturer shall have been, during the same consecutive five (5) year period, engaged in the engineering design and production of systems deployed for the treatment of storm water runoff and which have a history of successful production, acceptable to the Engineer of Record and/or the approving Jurisdiction. The StormFilter stormwater treatment system shall be supplied by Contech Engineered Solutions, LLC, 1-800-338-1122, without exception.

1.3 Related Sections

A. Section []:

1.4 Submittals

- A. Contech Engineered Solutions LLC, or authorized supplier, to submit shop drawings for StormFilter stormwater treatment system with the vault, filter cartridges and accessory equipment. Drawings shall include principal dimensions, filter placement, location of piping and unit foundation.
- B. Manufacturer or supplier shall submit Installation Instructions to the contractor.
- C. Contech Engineered Solutions LLC, or authorized supplier, shall submit an Operation and Maintenance Manual.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 Internal Components

All internal components including ABS and PVC manifold piping, filter cartridge(s), filter media (as specified on the plans in the StormFilter data block or by the Engineer of

Record), sump covers, flow spreaders, and energy dissipaters shall be provided by Contech Engineered Solutions, LLC.

- A. ABS manifold pipe shall meet ASTM specification F628. PVC manifold pipe shall meet ASTM specification D1785 and PVC fittings shall meet ASTM specification D2466.
- B. Filter cartridge bottom pan, inner ring, and hood shall be constructed from linear low-density polyethylene (LLDPE) or ABS. Filter cartridge screen shall consist of 1" x ½" welded wire fabric (16 gauge minimum) with a bonded PVC coating. Internal parts shall consist of ABS or PVC material. Siphon-priming float shall be constructed from high-density polyethylene (HDPE). All miscellaneous nuts, bolts, screws, and other fasteners shall be stainless steel or aluminum.

An orifice plate shall be supplied with each cartridge to restrict flow rate to a maximum of 22.5 gpm at system design head or as specified on drawings.

- C. If a sump cover/overflow, baffle/inlet, sump/outlet, sump/inlet, tower/outlet overflow is provided, they shall be constructed of ABS and sealed to the interior vault walls and floor with a polyurethane construction sealant rated for use below the waterline, SikaFlex 1a or equal. Contractor to provide sealant material and installation unless completed prior to shipment.
- D. Underdrain Design: the size of the underdrain will provide a minimum of 0.067 in² of underdrain cross sectional area per 1 gpm of design flow rate. (example: 105 gpm maximum design flow rate will require an underdrain with 7.035 in² of cross sectional area, which is equal to one 3" diameter pipe)
- E. Filter media shall be provided by Contech Engineered Solutions LLC , or approved alternate source. Filter media shall consist of one or more of the following, as specified in the StormFilter data block, or by the Engineer:
 - 1. Perlite Media: Perlite media shall be made of natural siliceous volcanic rock free of any debris or foreign matter. The perlite media shall have a bulk density ranging from 6.5 to 8.5 lb/ft³ and particle sizes ranging from that passing through a 0.50 inch screen and retained on a U.S. Standard #8 sieve.
 - 2. CSF Media: CSF media shall be made exclusively of composted fallen deciduous leaves. Filter media shall be granular. Media shall be dry at the time of installation. The CSF leaf media shall have a bulk density ranging from 40 to 50 lb/ft³ and particle sizes ranging from that passing through a 0.50 inch screen to that retained on a U.S. Standard #8 sieve.
 - 3. Metal Rx Media: Metal Rx media shall be made exclusively of composted fallen deciduous leaves. Filter media shall be granular. Media shall be dry at the time of installation. The Metal Rx media shall have a bulk density ranging from 40 to 50 lb/ft³ and particle sizes ranging from that passing through a U.S. Standard #8 sieve to that retained on a U.S. Standard #14 sieve.
 - 4. Zeolite Media: Zeolite media shall be made of naturally occurring clinoptilolite, which has a geological structure of potassium-calcium-sodium aluminosilicate.

The zeolite media shall have a bulk density ranging from 44 to 48 lb/ft³, particle sizes ranging from that passing through a U.S. Standard #4 sieve to that retained on a U.S. Standard #6 sieve, and a cation exchange capacity ranging from 1.0 to 2.2 meq/g.

5. Granular Activated Carbon: Granular activated carbon (GAC) shall be made of lignite coal that has been steam activated. The GAC media shall have a bulk density ranging from 28 to 31 lb/ft³ and particle sizes ranging from that passing through a U.S. Standard #4 sieve to that retained on a U.S. Standard #8 sieve.
 6. Zeolite-Perlite-Granular Activated Carbon (ZPG): ZPG is a mixed media that shall be composed of a 1.3 ft³ outer layer of 100% Perlite (see above) and a 1.3 ft³ inner layer consisting of a mixture of 90% Zeolite (see above) and 10% Granular Activated Carbon (see above).
 7. Zeolite-Perlite (Zeo/Perl): Zeo/Perl is a mixed media that shall be composed of a 1.3 ft³ outer layer of 100% Perlite (see above) and a 1.3 ft³ inner layer consisting of 100% Zeolite.
 8. CSF – Granular Activated Carbon (CSF/GAC): CSF/GAC is a mixed media that shall be composed of a 1.3 ft³ outer layer of 100% CSF media (see above) and a 1.3 ft³ inner layer consisting of 100% Granular Activated Carbon (see above).
 9. Perlite – Metal Rx : Perlite/Metal Rx is a mixed media that shall be composed of a 1.3 ft³ outer layer of 100% Perlite (see above) and a 1.3 ft³ inner layer consisting of 100% Metal Rx (see above).
 10. PhosphoSorb: PhosphoSorb media shall be made from Perlite pellets with activated alumina bound to the surface. The PhosphoSorb media pellets shall be granular and have a bulk density from 18 to 25 lb/ft³. The pellet size should range from that passing through a U.S. Standard ¼ inch sieve and retained on a #8 sieve.
- F. Flow spreader shall be constructed of Linear Low-Density Polyethylene (LLDPE). Contractor to provide sealant material and installation unless completed prior to shipment.
- G. Energy dissipater shall be constructed of polyolefins. Contractor to provide sealant material and installation unless completed prior to shipment.

2.2 Precast Concrete Vault Components

- A. Precast concrete vault shall be provided according to ASTM C857 and C858.
- B. Vault joint sealant shall be Conseal CS-101 or approved equal.
- C. If interior concrete baffle walls are provided, baffle walls shall be sealed to the interior vault walls and floor with a polyurethane construction sealant rated for use below the

waterline, SikaFlex 1a or equal. Contractor to provide sealant material and installation unless completed prior to shipment.

- D. Frames and covers shall be gray cast iron and shall meet AASHTO H-20 loading requirements, and shall be provided according to ASTM A48.
- E. Doors shall have hot-dipped galvanized frame and covers. Covers shall have diamond plate finish. Each door to be equipped with a recessed lift handle. Doors shall meet H-20 loading requirements for incidental traffic, at a minimum, or per project specific traffic loading requirements.
- F. Steps shall be constructed of copolymer polypropylene conforming to ASTM D-4101. Steps shall be driven into preformed or drilled holes once concrete is cured. Steps shall meet the requirements of ASTM C-478 and AASHTO M-199. The ½" Grade 60 deformed reinforcing bar shall meet ASTM A-615.
- G. Ladders shall be constructed of aluminum and steel reinforced copolymer polypropylene conforming to ASTM D-4101. Ladder shall bolt in place. Ladder shall meet all ASTM C-497 load requirements. Ladders provided upon request or where required, and shall not conflict with the operation and accessibility to perform maintenance of the Stormwater Filtration System.

2.3 Contractor Provided Components

All contractor-provided components shall meet the requirements of this section, the plans specifications and contract documents. In the case of conflict, the more stringent specification shall apply.

- A. Crushed rock base material shall be six-inch minimum layer of ¾-inch minus rock. Compact undisturbed sub-grade materials to 95% of maximum density at +/-2% of optimum moisture content. Unsuitable material below sub-grade shall be replaced to engineer's approval.
- B. Concrete shall have an unconfined compressive strength at 28 days of at least 3000 psi, with ¾-inch round rock, a 4-inch slump maximum, and shall be placed within 90 minutes of initial mixing.
- C. Silicone Sealant shall be pure RTV silicone conforming to Federal Specification Number TT S001543A or TT S00230C or Engineer approved.
- D. Grout shall be non-shrink grout meeting the requirements of Corps of Engineers CRD-C588. Specimens molded, cured and tested in accordance with ASTM C-109 shall have minimum compressive strength of 6,200 psi. Grout shall not exhibit visible bleeding.
- E. Backfill material shall be ¾-inch minus crushed rock, or approved equal.

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 Precast Concrete Vault

- A. Set precast vault on crushed rock base material that has been placed in maximum 6-

inch lifts, loose thickness, and compacted to at least 95-percent of the maximum dry density as determined by the standard Proctor compaction test, ASTM D698, at moisture content of +/-2% of optimum water content.

- B. Vault floor shall slope 1/4 inch maximum across the width and slope downstream 1 inch per 12 foot of length. Vault top finish grade shall be even with surrounding finish grade surface unless otherwise noted on plans.
- C. Inlet and outlet pipes shall be stubbed in and connected to precast concrete vault according to Engineer's requirements and specifications. All connections to be water tight. If grout is used, Contractor to grout all inlet and outlet pipes flush with or protruding up to 2 inches into interior of vault.

3.2 Ballast

- A. When required, ballast shall be placed to the dimensions specified by the engineer and noted on the data block. Ballast shall not encase the inlet and/or outlet piping. Provide 12" clearance from outside diameter of pipes.

3.3 Clean Up

- A. Remove all excess materials, rocks, roots, or foreign material, leaving the site in a clean, complete condition approved by the engineer. All filter components shall be free of any foreign materials including concrete and excess sealant.

3.4 Filter Cartridges

- A. Filter cartridges shall be delivered installed in the vault, unless otherwise agreed upon with the manufacturer. Contractor shall take appropriate action to protect the cartridges from sediment and other debris during construction. Methods for protecting the cartridges include but are not limited to:
 - 1. Remove cartridges from the vault and store appropriately. Cartridges shall be reinstalled to operate according to 3.4 B (see below).
 - 2. If vault is equipped with underdrain bypass piping, Contractor may leave cartridges in the vault and allow stormwater entering collection system to bypass filter bay through underdrain bypass piping.
 - 3. Leave cartridges in the vault and plug inlet and outlet pipe to prevent stormwater from entering the vault, and provide means for stormwater to bypass the stormwater filtration system.

The method ultimately selected shall be at Contractor's discretion and Contractor's risk.

- B. Filter cartridges shall not be placed in operation until the vault is clean and the project site is clean and stabilized (construction erosion control measures no longer required). The project site includes any surface that contributes storm drainage to the StormFilter. All impermeable surfaces shall be clean and free of dirt and debris. All catch basins, manholes and pipes shall be free of dirt and sediments. Contact

Contech Engineered Solutions to assist with system activation and/or inspect the system for proper installation once site is clean and stabilized.

C. Contractor to install filter cartridges.

- 1) *Filter Cartridges with ¼-Turn Connector Fittings:* Tape shall be cleanly and completely removed from manifold fitting openings. ¼-turn connects shall be glued and inserted into all manifold fittings to be equipped with a filter cartridge. Filter cartridges shall be turned onto the connector until they reach the hard stop on the connector – approximately ¼ revolution, with care to not “over turn” the cartridge, or turn with such force to damage the hard stop mechanism. Plugs shall be inserted without glue in all manifold fittings not equipped with a filter cartridge.
- 2) *Filter Cartridges with Threaded Connector Fittings:* Tape shall be cleanly and completely removed from manifold fitting openings. Threaded connectors shall be glued and inserted into all manifold fittings to be equipped with a filter cartridge. Filter cartridges shall be threaded onto the connectors until they contact the vault floor, or have reached the limit of the threads within the filter cartridge, with care not to “over turn” the cartridge and damage the threads. Plugs shall be inserted without glue in all manifold fittings not equipped with a filter cartridge.
- 3) *Filter Cartridges with CSF with Slip Connector Fittings:* Tape shall be cleanly and completely removed from manifold fitting openings. Spool pieces (slip fittings) shall be inserted without glue into all manifold fittings to be equipped with a filter cartridge. Filter cartridges shall be placed over the spool pieces to contact the vault floor. Plugs shall be inserted without glue in all manifold fittings not equipped with a filter cartridge.

PART 4 PERFORMANCE

4.1 Cartridge Operation

- A. Each stormwater filtration system shall contain one or more siphon actuated media filter cartridges that maintain a uniform pressure profile across the face of the filter during operation. At the design flow rate the maximum filter hydraulic loading rate is not to exceed 2.1 gallons per minute per square foot of filter surface area. Stormwater shall enter the filter cartridges through sides and shall flow through the filter media radially from the outer perimeter to the inner cartridge lumen and shall have an average contact time no less than 35 seconds.

4.2 Documentation of Sediment Removal

- A. The Filtration system shall have the State of Washington Department of Ecology, General Use Level Designation (GULD) Certification and current approval status from the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection. (NJDEP).

4.3 Cartridge Sediment Loading

- A. Filter cartridges shall be of a design that has demonstrated a minimum sediment retention capacity of 22 pounds of silty loam per cartridge in laboratory tests without a reduction in hydraulic capacity. Laboratory data shall be corroborated with field observations/data demonstrating equivalent or improved longevity without impacting normal hydraulic performance of the stormwater filtration system. All laboratory and field tests submitted in support of this specification must have undergone peer review by outside entity other than the manufacturer of the stormwater filtration system.

4.4 Overflow / High Flow Bypass

- A. Each stormwater filtration system shall include an internal, offline overflow bypass. Water first enters an inlet bay that is separate from the cartridge bay and separate from the outlet bay. Low flows travel from the inlet bay, through a transfer opening and into the cartridge bay. High flows enter the outlet bay by topping a weir separating the inlet and outlet bay. Flow rates beyond the treatment design flow shall bypass, and not enter the cartridge bay.

4.5 Maintenance

- A. Maintenance and Inspection shall be in performed in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations for maintenance and inspection.
- B. Maintenance and inspection intervals shall be per the manufacturer's recommendations, or per the approving/local jurisdiction/agency requirements; whichever is more frequent.
- C. Surface access for personnel and equipment for inspection and maintenance activities shall be provided.

END OF SECTION